

Table 2.10. States That Prohibit or Discourage Using Physical Activity as Punishment for Bad Behavior or Excluding Students from Physical Education as Punishment for Bad Behavior

	Prohibits or Discourages	
	Using Physical Activity as Punishment for Bad Behavior ¹	Excluding Students from Physical Education as Punishment for Bad Behavior ²
● Prohibits		
◐ Discourages		
○ Neither Prohibits nor Discourages		
? Incomplete Data		
Alabama	◐	●
Alaska	○	○
Arizona	○	○
Arkansas	○	○
California	◐	○
Colorado	○	○
Connecticut	◐	◐
Delaware	◐	◐
District of Columbia	●	●
Florida	○	○
Georgia	○	○
Hawaii	?	?
Idaho	○	○
Illinois	○	○
Indiana	○	○
Iowa	○	○
Kansas	○	○
Kentucky	○	○
Louisiana	○	○
Maine	○	○
Maryland	◐	◐
Massachusetts	○	○
Michigan	○	○
Minnesota	○	○
Mississippi	?	?
Missouri	◐	◐
Montana	◐	◐
Nebraska	○	○
Nevada	○	○
New Hampshire	◐	◐
New Jersey	◐	○
New Mexico	○	○
New York	●	●

	Prohibits or Discourages	
	Using Physical Activity as Punishment for Bad Behavior ¹	Excluding Students from Physical Education as Punishment for Bad Behavior ²
North Carolina	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
North Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Ohio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Oklahoma	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Oregon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Pennsylvania	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rhode Island	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Carolina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
South Dakota	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tennessee	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Texas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utah	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vermont	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Virginia	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Washington	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
West Virginia	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Wisconsin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wyoming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

¹"Has your state adopted a policy that prohibits schools from using physical activity (e.g., laps or push-ups) to punish students for bad behavior in physical education?" "Does your state education agency discourage (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) schools from using physical activity to punish students for bad behavior in physical education?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 47, 48)

²"Has your state adopted a policy that prohibits schools from excluding students from all or part of physical education as punishment for bad behavior in another class?" "Does your state education agency discourage (e.g., in memoranda or guidelines) schools from excluding students from all or part of physical education to punish students for bad behavior in another class?" (State Physical Education Questionnaire, Items 49, 50)